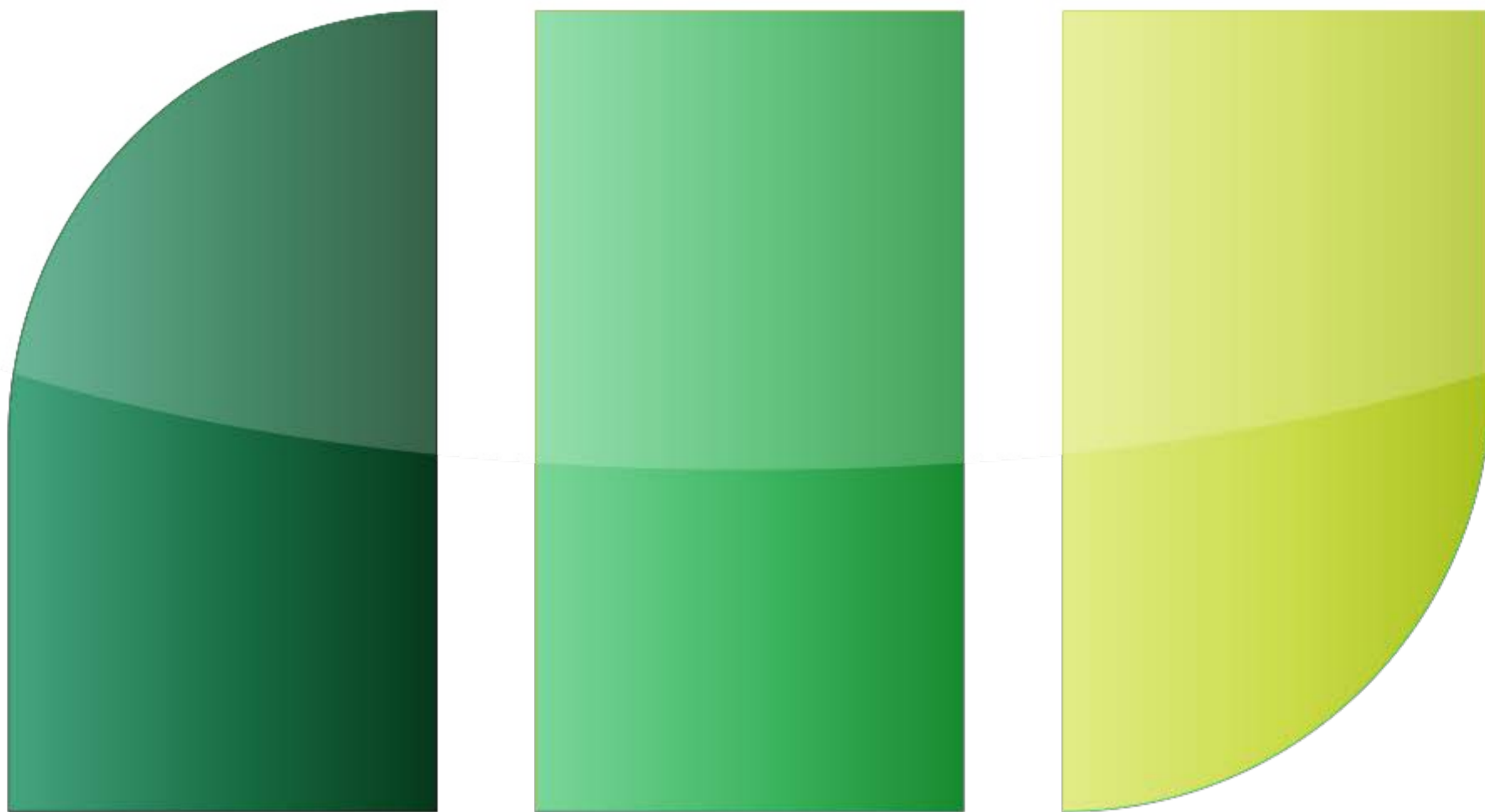




FRANCE CASSE

PIECES AUTO & MOTO D'OCCASION SUR INTERNET

REFRANCE CARE



FRANCIE

CASSE

